

71566 – 415.4 grams

71567 – 146 grams

71509 – 1.7 grams

71565 – 24.1 grams

Ilmenite Basalt

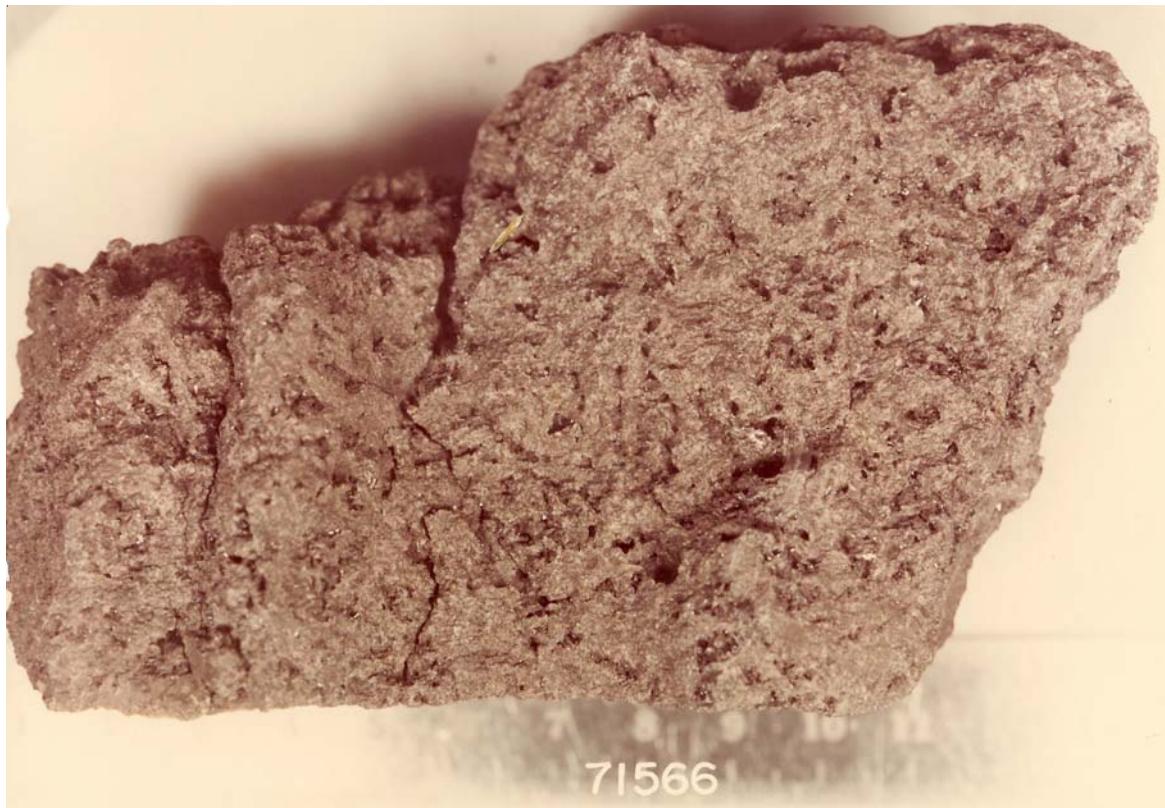


Figure 1: Photo of 71566. Sample is 10 cm long. S73-31330.

Introduction

71566, 71567 and 71565 are coarse-grain, plagioclase-poikilitic ilmenite basalts similar to 71509 (Warner et al. 1978). They have vugs and vesicles and contain aggregates of ilmenite and pyroxene (figures 5 and 6). (note: also similar to 71556 etc.)

71525 - 71596 etc. are rake samples collected as part of a comprehensive sample at station 1, taken near Steno Crater, Apollo 17. They include numerous small ilmenite basalts.

Petrography

Plagioclase plates are intergrown with pyroxene. Large pyroxene grains are sector-zoned and enclose ilmenite and resorbed olivine. Pyroxene zoning includes

Mineralogical Mode

	71509	71565	71566	71567
Olivine	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pyroxene	46.8	48.2	48.7	52.3
Plagioclase	32.3	31.8	32	27.4
Opaques	16.8	14.6	15.1	15.6
Silica	1	3.5	2.7	3
Meostasis	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1

pigeonite (figure 4). Minor minerals include zirconolite, tranquilityite, armalcolite, baddeleyite and blebs of metallic iron with trace Co and Ni (Warner et al. 1976). Large “crinkled” areas of silica can be found in the intersitices (Neal and Taylor 1973).

Armalcolite: Warner et al. (1976) give detailed analyses of armalcolite in three of these samples.

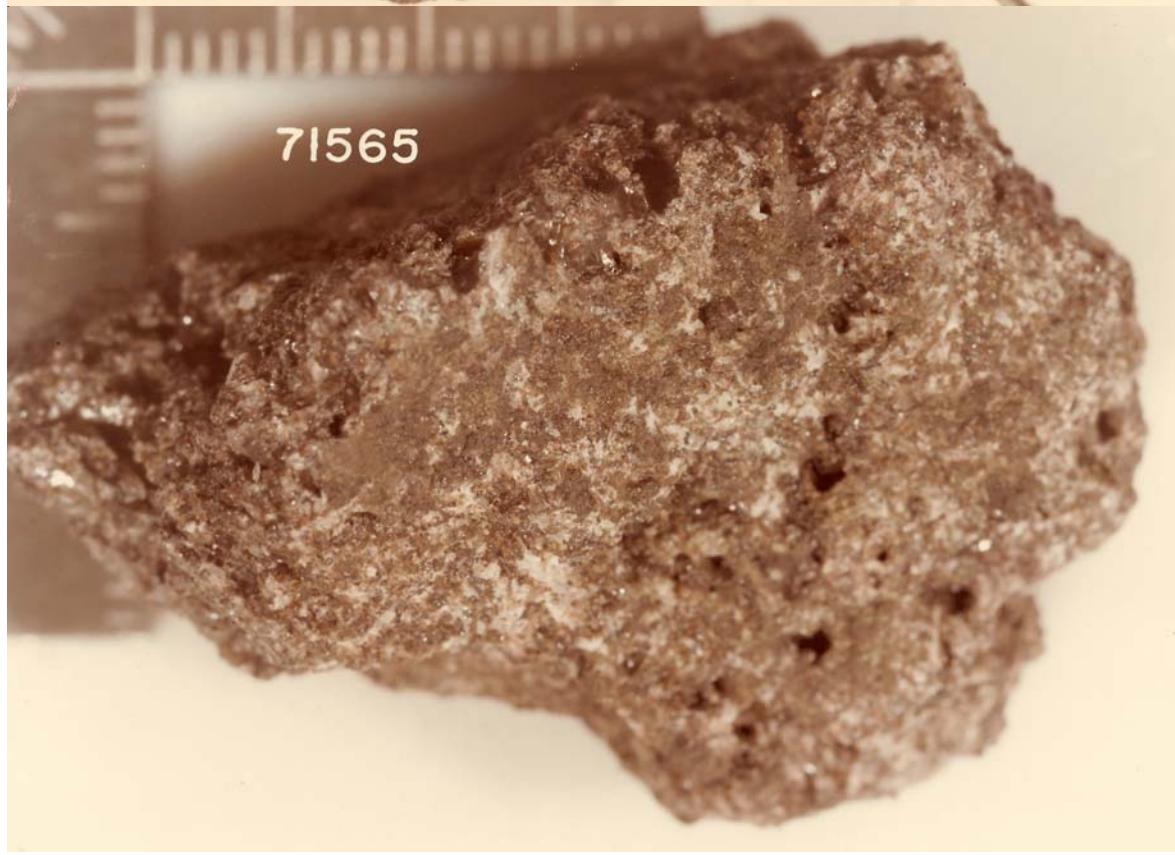


Figure 2: Photos of 71567 and 71565. Samples are about 10 cm and 4 cm across respectively.
S73-31346 and S73-33451.

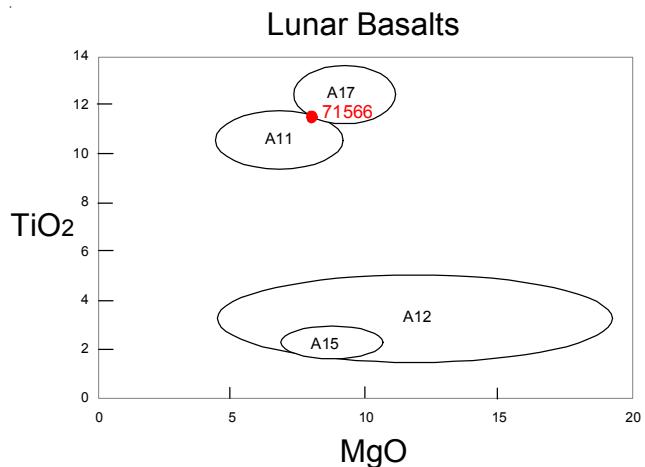


Figure 3: Composition of 71566.

Chemistry

Warner et al. (1975) and Rhodes et al. (1976) analyzed these samples (Tables 1 -3)(figures 3 and 8). Rhodes et al. termed the type U, but Neal and Taylor (1993) classified them as type A, based on trace element content.

Radiogenic age dating

none

Cosmogenic isotopes and exposure ages

O'Kelley et al. (1974) determined the cosmic-ray-induced activity of ^{22}Na = 49 dpm/kg., ^{26}Al = 50 dpm/kg., and ^{54}Mn = 95 dpm/kg. for 71566.

Processing

71566,4 is a display sample at the LodeStar Astronomy Center in Albuquerque, NM.

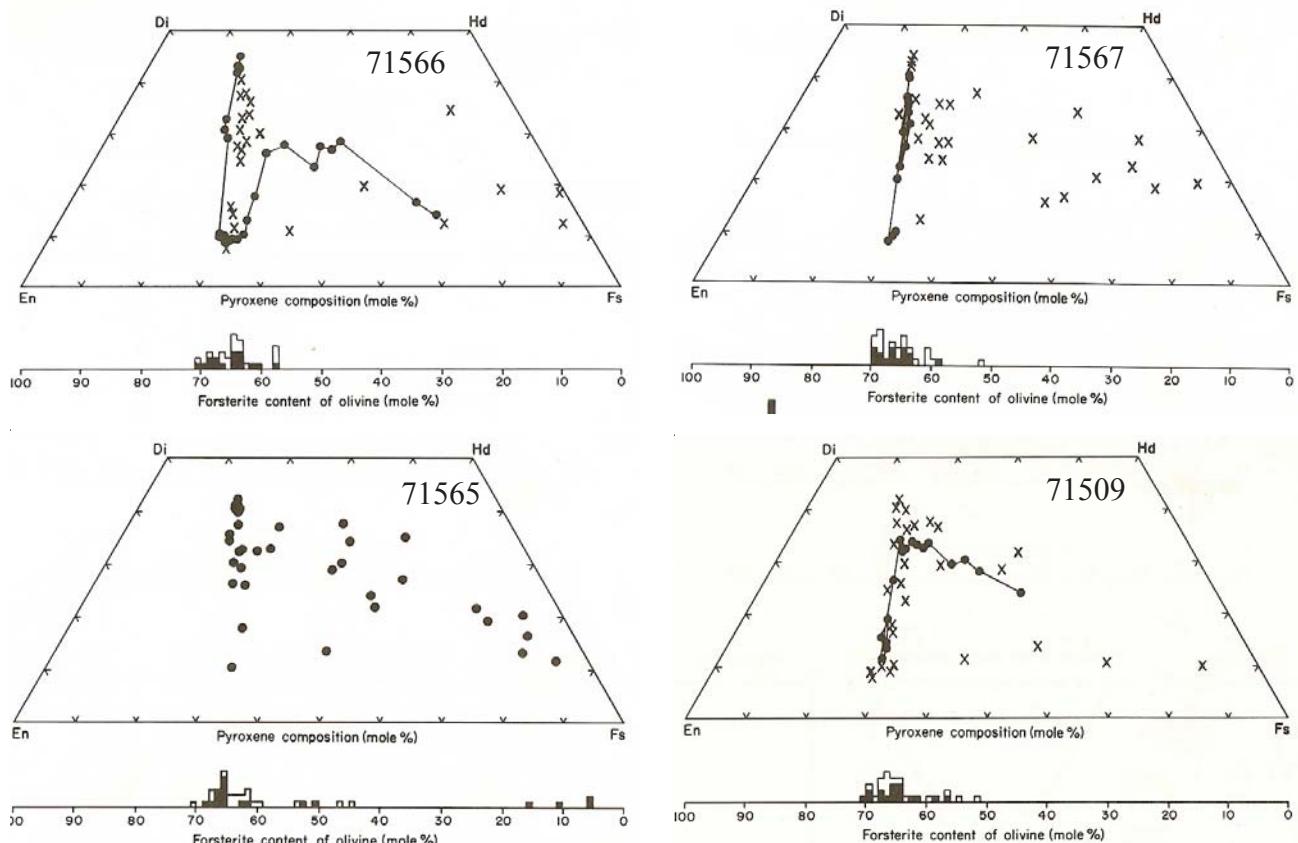


Figure 4: Composition of pyroxene and olivine in 71566 and related samples (Warner et al. 1978).



Figure 5a: Photomicrograph of thin section 71566, 15. 2.8 mm across.

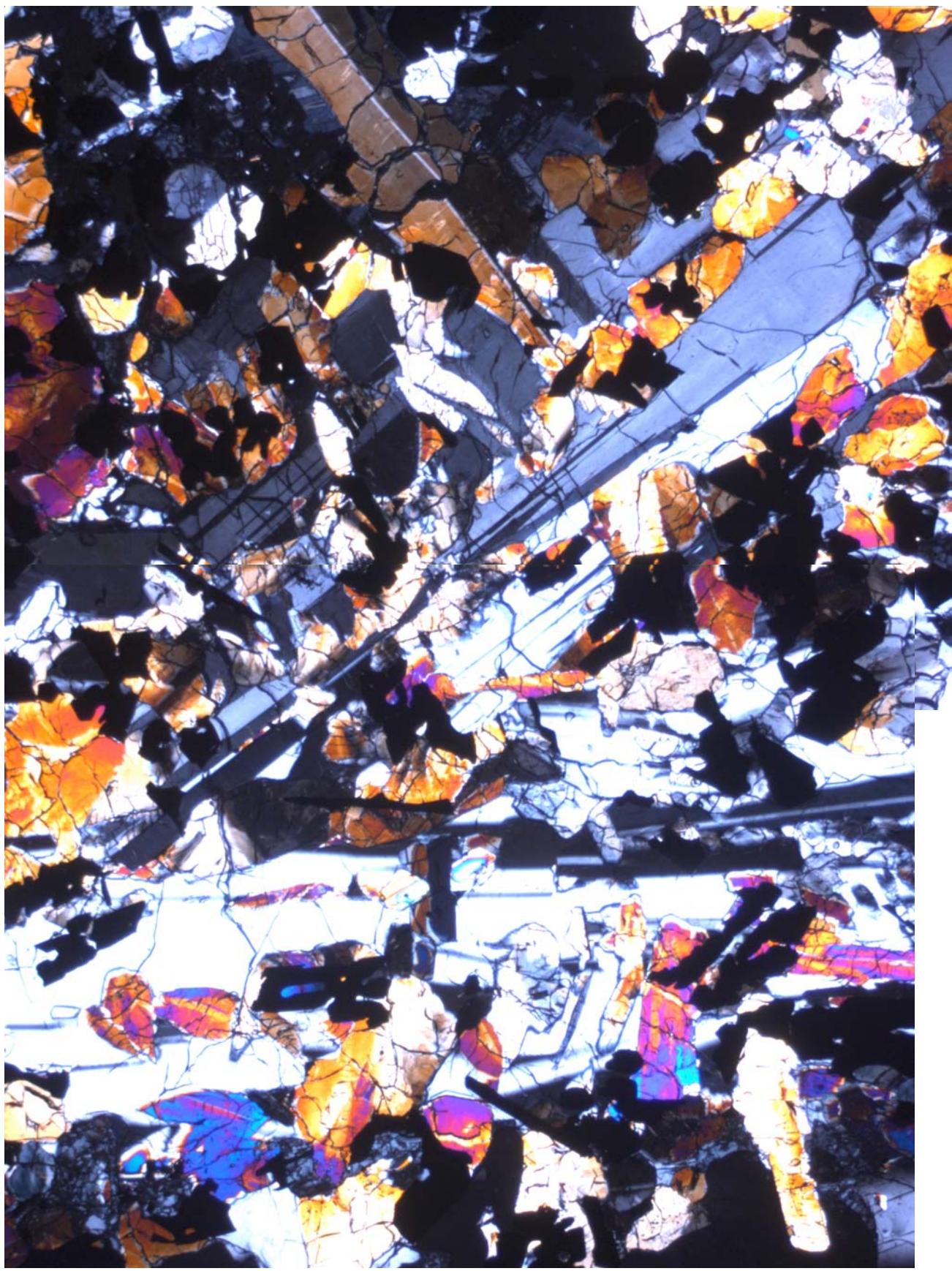


Figure 5b: Photomicrograph of thin section 71566,15. Crossed Nicols. 2.8 mm across.

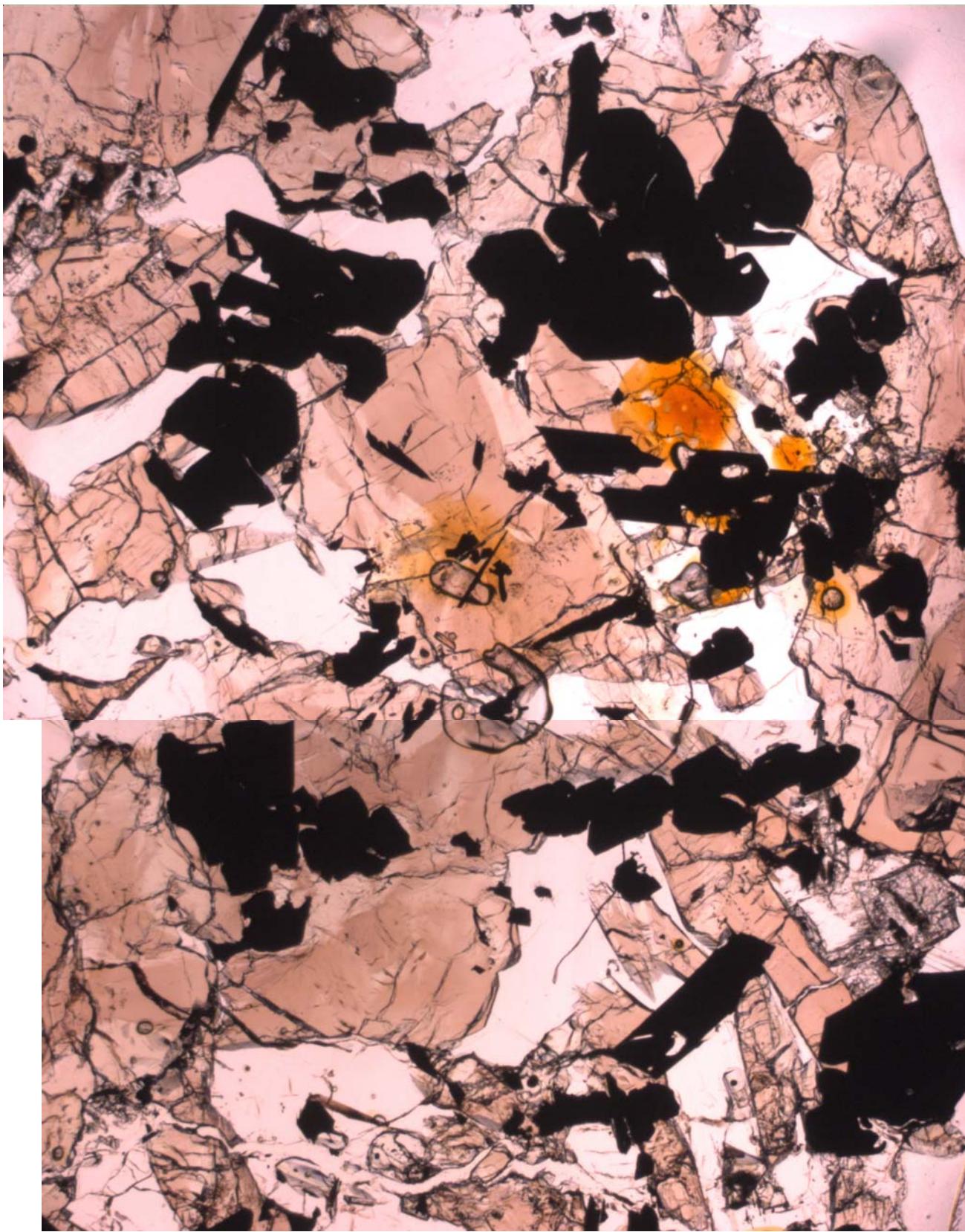


Figure 6a: Photomicrograph of thin section 71567,13. 2.8 mm across.

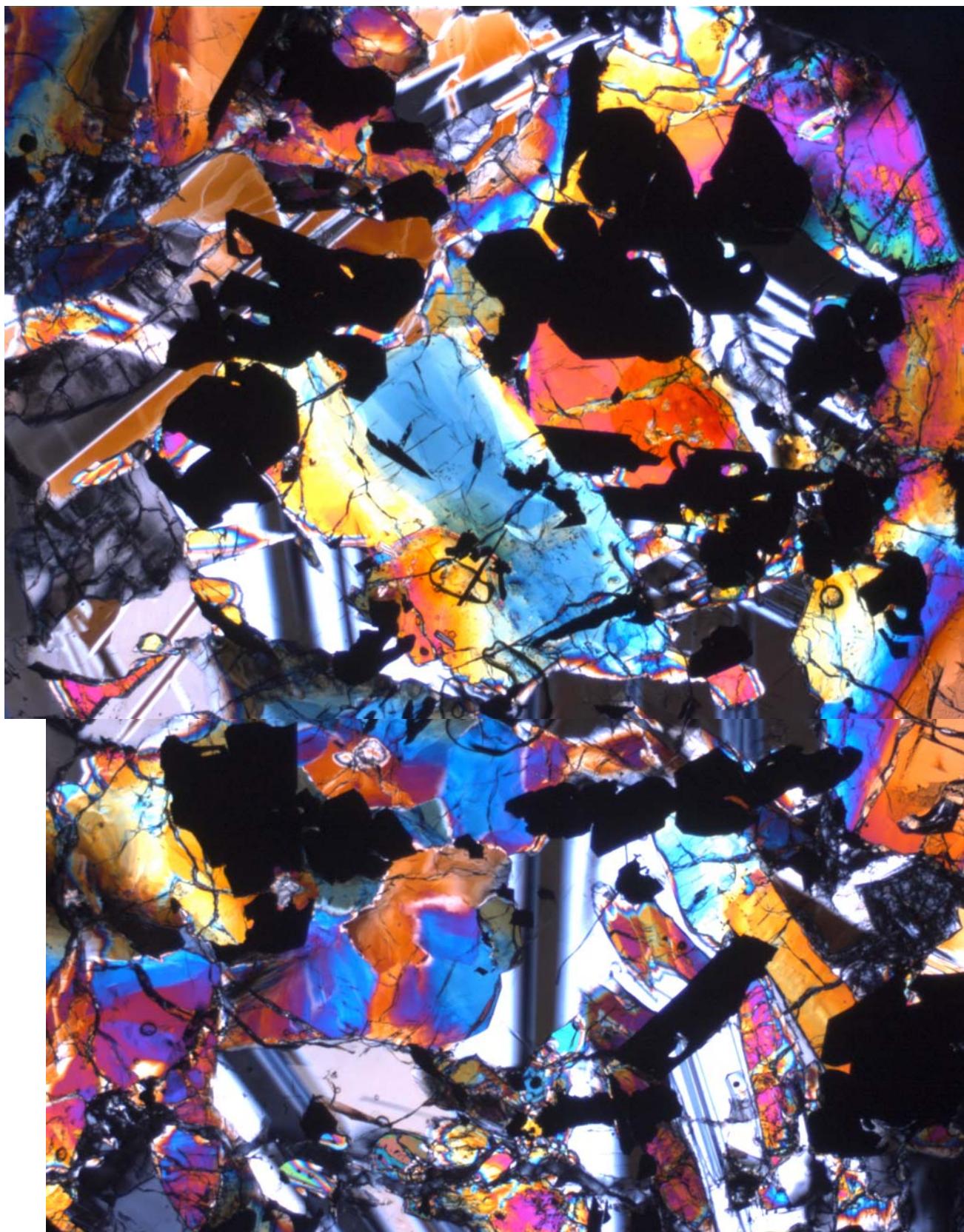


Figure 6b: Photomicrograph of thin section 71567,13. Crossed Nicols. 2.8 mm across.

Table 1. Chemical composition of 71566.

reference	Warner78	Rhodes76	Eldridge74
weight	Warner75		
SiO ₂ %		39.27	(b)
TiO ₂	11.5	(a) 12.01	(b)
Al ₂ O ₃	9.4	(a) 9.22	(b)
FeO	18.4	(a) 18.73	(b)
MnO	0.23	(a) 0.27	(b)
MgO	8.2	(a) 8.4	(b)
CaO	11	(a) 10.89	(b)
Na ₂ O	0.44	(a) 0.4	(b) 0.054
K ₂ O	0.05	(a) 0.03	(b)
P ₂ O ₅		0.03	(b)
S %		0.16	(b)
sum			
Sc ppm	73	(c) 78	(c)
V	90	(c)	
Cr		2600	(b)
Co	20	(c) 18	(c)
Ni			
Cu			
Zn			
Ga			
Ge ppb			
As			
Se			
Rb			
Sr			
Y			
Zr			
Nb			
Mo			
Ru			
Rh			
Pd ppb			
Ag ppb			
Cd ppb			
In ppb			
Sn ppb			
Sb ppb			
Te ppb			
Cs ppm			
Ba			
La	4.1	(c) 4.29	(c)
Ce	20	(c) 17.2	(c)
Pr			
Nd	18	(c)	
Sm	6.9	(c) 7.62	(c)
Eu	1.7	(c) 1.75	(c)
Gd			
Tb	1.8	(c)	
Dy	12	(c)	
Ho			
Er			
Tm			
Yb	6.4	(c) 7.9	(c)
Lu	0.98	(c) 1.16	(c)
Hf	6.6	(c) 7.8	(c)
Ta	1.3	(c)	
W ppb			
Re ppb			
Os ppb			
Ir ppb			
Pt ppb			
Au ppb			
Th ppm		0.31	(d)
U ppm		0.092	(d)

technique (a) broad beam e probe, (b) XRF, (c) INAA, (d) radiation count.

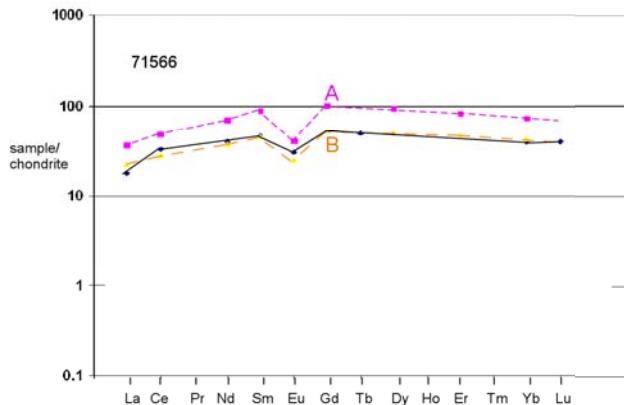


Figure 7: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 71566 and type A and B basalts.

Table 2. Chemical composition of 71567.

reference weight	Warner78	Rhodes76	
SiO ₂ %		38.06	(b)
TiO ₂	11.4	(a)	12.98 (b)
Al ₂ O ₃	9.3	(a)	8.59 (b)
FeO	18	(a)	19.4 (b)
MnO	0.23	(a)	0.28 (b)
MgO	7.5	(a)	8.83 (b)
CaO	10.3	(a)	10.57 (b)
Na ₂ O	0.4	(a)	0.38 (b)
K ₂ O	0.07	(a)	0.03 (b)
P ₂ O ₅			0.02 (b)
S %			0.16 (b)
<i>sum</i>			
Sc ppm	73	(a)	
V	100	(a)	
Cr	1574	(a)	2942 (b)
Co	16.7	(a)	
Ni			
Cu			
Zn			
Ga			
Ge ppb			
As			
Se			
Rb			
Sr			
Y			
Zr			
Nb			
Mo			
Ru			
Rh			
Pd ppb			
Ag ppb			
Cd ppb			
In ppb			
Sn ppb			
Sb ppb			
Te ppb			
Cs ppm			
Ba			
La	6	(a)	
Ce	24	(a)	
Pr			
Nd			
Sm	10.9	(a)	
Eu	2	(a)	
Gd			
Tb	2.6	(a)	
Dy	15	(a)	
Ho			
Er			
Tm			
Yb	9.4	(a)	
Lu	1.3	(a)	
Hf	8.4	(a)	
Ta	1.7	(a)	
W ppb			
Re ppb			
Os ppb			
Ir ppb			
Pt ppb			
Au ppb			
Th ppm			
U ppm			

technique: (a) INAA, (b) XRF

Table 3. Chemical composition of 71565.

reference weight	Warner75
SiO ₂ %	
TiO ₂	10.8 (a)
Al ₂ O ₃	10.1 (a)
FeO	17.6 (a)
MnO	0.225 (a)
MgO	7.5 (a)
CaO	11.7 (a)
Na ₂ O	0.43 (a)
K ₂ O	0.071 (a)
P ₂ O ₅	
S %	
<i>sum</i>	
Sc ppm	76 (a)
V	90 (a)
Cr	2443 (a)
Co	16.1 (a)
Ni	
Cu	
Zn	
Ga	
Ge ppb	
As	
Se	
Rb	
Sr	
Y	
Zr	
Nb	
Mo	
Ru	
Rh	
Pd ppb	
Ag ppb	
Cd ppb	
In ppb	
Sn ppb	
Sb ppb	
Te ppb	
Cs ppm	
Ba	
La	6.4 (a)
Ce	26 (a)
Pr	
Nd	
Sm	9.2 (a)
Eu	2.11 (a)
Gd	
Tb	2.3 (a)
Dy	15 (a)
Ho	
Er	
Tm	
Yb	8.3 (a)
Lu	1.4 (a)
Hf	8 (a)
Ta	1.9 (a)
W ppb	
Re ppb	
Os ppb	
Ir ppb	
Pt ppb	
Au ppb	
Th ppm	
U ppm	

technique: (a) INAA

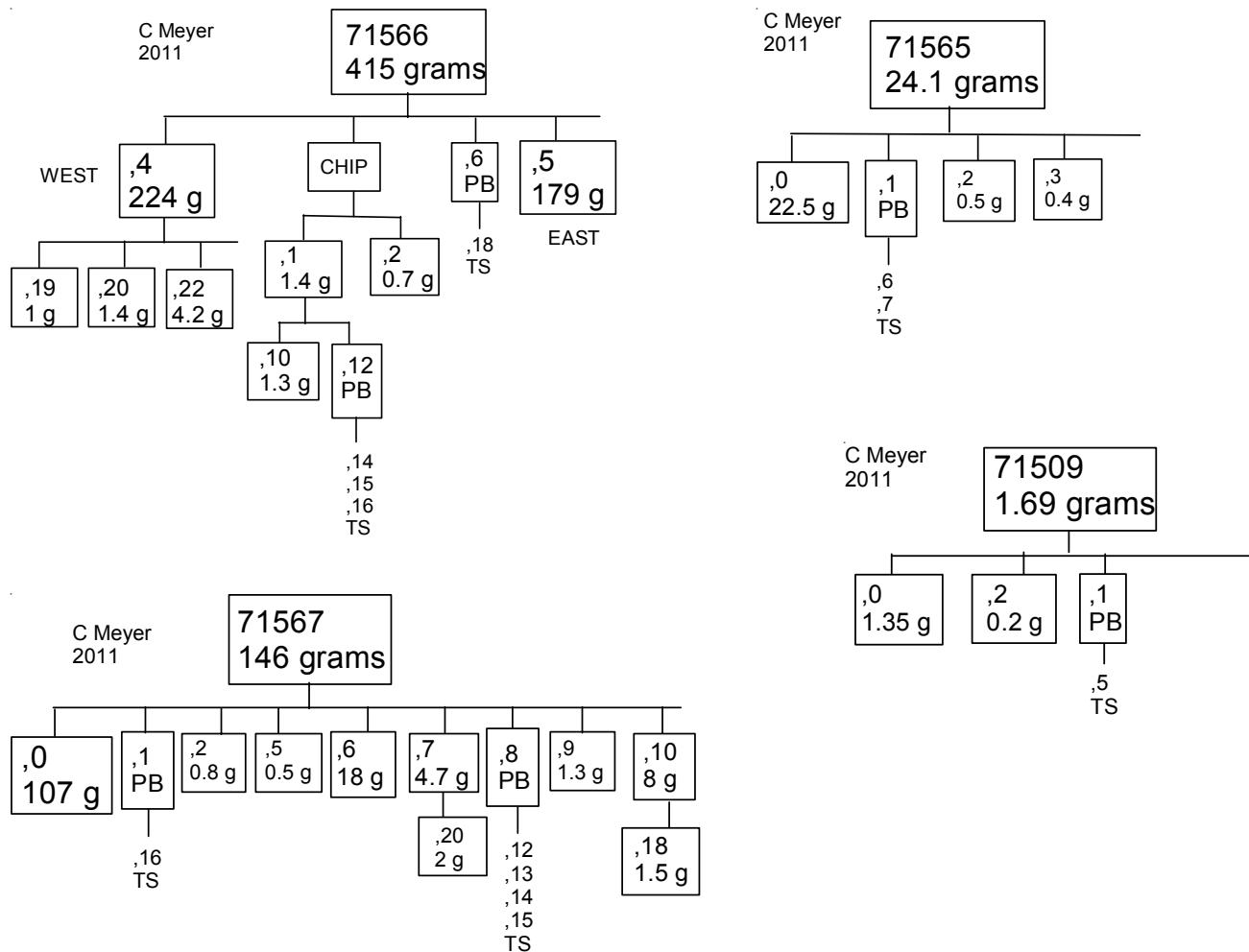


Figure 8: Subdivision of 71566 with cm scale and cube. S74-19016

References for 71566

- Brown G.M., Peckett A., Emeleus C.H., Phillips R. and Pinsent R.H. (1975a) Petrology and mineralogy of Apollo 17 mare basalts. *Proc. 6th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1-13.
- Butler P. (1973) **Lunar Sample Information Catalog Apollo 17.** Lunar Receiving Laboratory. MSC 03211 Curator's Catalog. pp. 447.
- Eldridge J.S., O'Kelley G.D. and Northcutt K.J. (1975a) Primordial and cosmogenic radionuclides in Descartes and Taurus-Littrow materials: extension of studies by nondestructive x-my spectrometry. *Proc. 6th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1407-1418.
- Gibson E.K., Usselman T.M. and Morris R.V. (1976a) Sulfur in the Apollo 17 basalts and their source regions. *Proc. 7th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1491-1505.
- Laul J.C., Hill D.W. and Schmitt R.A. (1974d) Chemical studies of Apollo 16 and 17 samples. *Proc. 5th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1047-1066.
- LSPET (1973) Apollo 17 lunar samples: Chemical and petrographic description. *Science* **182**, 659-672.
- LSPET (1973) Preliminary Examination of lunar samples. Apollo 17 Preliminary Science Rpt. NASA SP-330. 7-1 – 7-46.
- Muehlberger et al. (1973) Documentation and environment of the Apollo 17 samples: A preliminary report. Astrogeology 71 322 pp superceeded by Astrogeolgy 73 (1975) and by Wolfe et al. (1981)
- Muehlberger W.R. and many others (1973) Preliminary Geological Investigation of the Apollo 17 Landing Site. In **Apollo 17 Preliminary Science Report.** NASA SP-330.
- Neal C.R. and Taylor L.A. (1993) Catalog of Apollo 17 rocks. Vol. 2 Basalts
- Neal C.R., Taylor L.A., Patchen A.D., Hughes S.S. and Schmitt R.A. (1990a) The significance of fractional crystallization in the petrogenesis of Apollo 17 Type A and B high-Ti basalts. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta* **54**, 1817-1833.
- Papike J.J., Hodges F.N., Bence A.E., Cameron M. and Rhodes J.M. (1976) Mare basalts: Crystal chemistry, mineralogy and petrology. *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.* **14**, 475-540.
- Paces J.B., Nakai S., Neal C.R., Taylor L.A., Halliday A.N. and Lee D.-C. (1991) A strontium and neodymium isotopic study of Apollo 17 high-Ti mare basalts: Resolution of ages, evolution of magmas, and origin of source heterogeneities. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta* **55**, 2025-2043.
- Rhodes J.M., Hubbard N.J., Wiesmann H., Rodgers K.V., Brannon J.C. and Bansal B.M. (1976a) Chemistry, classification, and petrogenesis of Apollo 17 mare basalts. *Proc. 7th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1467-1489.
- Warner R.D., Keil K., Prinz M., Laul J.C., Murali A.V. and Schmitt R.A. (1975b) Mineralogy, petrology, and chemistry of mare basalts from Apollo 17 rake samples. *Proc. 6th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 193-220.
- Warner R.D., Warren R.G., Mansker W.L., Berkley J.L. and Keil K. (1976a) Electron microprobe analyses of olivine, pyroxene and plagioclase from Apollo 17 rake sample mare basalts. Spec. Publ. # 15, UNM Institute of Meteoritics, Albuquerque. 158 pp.
- Warner R.D., Berkley J.L., Mansker W.L., Warren R.G. and Keil K. (1976b) Electron microprobe analyses of spinel, Fe-Ti oxides and metal from Apollo 17 rake sample mare basalts. Spec. Publ. #16, UNM Institute of Meteoritics, Albuquerque. 114 pp.
- Warner R.D., Nehru C.E. and Taylor G.J. (1978) Catalogue of Apollo 17 rake samples from Stations 1a, 2, 7, and 8. Spec. Publ. #18, UNM Institute of Meteoritics, Albuquerque. 88 pp.
- Warner R.D., Nehru C.E. and Keil K. (1978g) Opaque oxide mineral crystallization in lunar high-titanium basalts. *Am. Mineral.* **68**, 1209-1224.
- Warner R.D., Taylor G.J., Conrad G.H., Northrop H.R., Barker S., Keil K., Ma M.-S. and Schmitt R. (1979a) Apollo 17 high-Ti mare basalts: New bulk compositional data, magma types, and petrogenesis. *Proc. 10th Lunar Planet. Sci. Conf.* 225-247.
- Wolfe E.W., Bailey N.G., Lucchitta B.K., Muehlberger W.R., Scott D.H., Sutton R.L and Wilshire H.G. (1981) The geologic investigation of the Taurus-Littrow Valley: Apollo 17 Landing Site. US Geol. Survey Prof. Paper, 1080, pp. 280.